COLORADO CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY

Architectural Inventory Form

(Page 1 of 7)

I. IDENTIFICATION

Resource number: 5BL1362
 Temporary number: N/A
 County: Boulder
 City: Longmont
 Historic building name: Laib House

6. Current building name: Vollmar / Moore House

7. Building address: 400 Baker Street

8. Owner name: Sue Ann Vollmar & Donald Moore

Owner address: 400 Baker Street

Longmont, CO 80501

II. GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

9. P.M. 6th Township 2N Range 69W

10. UTM reference

Zone 13

Easting: **492028**Northing: **4445960**

11. USGS quad name: Longmont, Colorado
Year: 1968 (Photorevised 1979) 7.5'

12. Lot(s): S½ 6 Block: 46

Addition: Longmont Original Town Year of Addition 1872

13. Boundary Description and Justification: This legally defined parcel encompasses but does not exceed the land historically associated with this property.

(OAHP use only) Date_____ Initials____ ____Determined Eligible - National Register Determined Not Eligible - National Register

_____Determined Eligible - State Register _____Determined Not Eligible - State Register

Official Eligibility Determination

____Needs Data

___Contributes to eligible National Register District

___Noncontributing to eligible National Register District

III. ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION

14. Building plan (footprint, shape):

Rectangular Plan

15. Dimensions in feet: 1287 square feet

16. Number of stories: 1½
17. Primary external wall material Wood / Horizontal Siding Wood / Shingle

18. Roof configuration (enter one):

Gabled Roof / Front Gabled Roof

19. Primary external roof material (enter one):

Asphalt Roof / Composition Roof

20. Special features (enter all that apply):

Porch

Chimney

Decorative Shingles

22. Architectural style / building type:

Bungalow

Architectural Inventory Form

(Page 2 of 7)

21. General Architectural Description

Located at the northeast corner of Baker Street and 4th Avenue, the house on this lot is a classic Bungalow, exhibiting many of the common design elements that define this style. Resting on a concrete foundation, faced with brick, the rectangular-shaped wood frame house measures approximately 26' by 48'. The foundation rises along the exterior walls to a height of approximately 16" above the ground. Above the brick-faced foundation, the home's exterior walls are finished with horizontal wood siding. The roof is gabled, covered with asphalt shingles and tin ridge caps, and features exposed rafter ends along the sides of the house. Centered along the ridge line, at the peak of the roof, is a short brick chimney. The front gable wall over the porch is stuccoed. The main floor windows are all 1/1 double-hung sash, some of them including ornamental headers filled with leaded glass panes. The basement contains 2-light windows, that are either fixed, awning, or hopper. The east and west elevations each have one narrow 8-light window in the attic. All of the windows have painted wood frames and surrounds, and metal storm windows are present on the main floor. The rear of the house contains a wood-paneled door, with upper sash lights, and with a metal storm door. The facade, fronting onto Baker Street, features an open Craftsman-style porch, under a projecting gable porch roof. The porch is finished with battered piers covered with clapboard siding, a wood floor, a closed wood rail finished with clapboard siding, and an Art Deco pendant light. Four concrete steps, flank by low brick knee walls, drop from the porch to the sidewalk. The main entry on the facade includes a wood-paneled door, with on large light, flanked by narrow sidelights. A wood screen door is also present. Behind the house is an old wood-frame garage, designed to match the house in materials and style.

22. Architectural style / building type:

Please see front page.

23. Landscape or setting special features:

This house is located at the northeast corner of Baker Street and 4th Avenue, near the east end of Longmont's historic East Side neighborhood. Developed during the late 1800s and early 1900s, the East Side Neighborhood is an established area made up primarily of single-family homes.

24. Associated buildings, features, or objects

Garage

Architectural Inventory Form

(Page 3 of 7)

IV. ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY

25. Date of Construction:

Estimate

Actual 1921

Source of information:

"Town of Longmont, Colorado - Water Rent Collections." On file at the Longmont Archives, Longmont Museum; Longmont city directories.

26. Architect:

unknown

Source of information:

n/a

27. Builder/ Contractor:

unknown

Source of information:

n/a

28. Original owner:

August and Hattie Laib

Source of information:

"Town of Longmont, Colorado - Water Rent Collections"; Longmont city directories

29. Construction History (include description and dates of major additions, alterations, or demolitions)::

The house at 400 Baker Street was constructed in 1921 to replace an earlier house on this lot. Designed by an unknown architect, the house exhibits various elements of the Bungalow style that was at the height of its popularity in the 1920s. Changes to the exterior have been limited to the removal of screens from the open front porch at an unknown time, along with the installation of short and unobtrusive pent roofs that now connect the main roof with the roof over the front porch. Projecting from the south pent is a modern metal chimney, typical of those used for free-standing wood stoves. Even with these minor changes, the Bungalow-style house, and its matching garage, are in excellent condition and exhibit a high degree of historic integrity.

30. Original location: yes

Moved no

Date of move(s) n/a

V. HISTORICAL ASSOCIATIONS

Original use(s): Domestic / Single Dwelling
 Intermediate use(s): Domestic / Multiple Dwelling
 Current use(s): Domestic / Single Dwelling

34. Site type(s): Residence

Architectural Inventory Form

(Page 4 of 7)

35. Historical Background

The property at 400 Baker Street originally contained a different, smaller house than the one found there today. Erected circa 1892, this earlier house was occupied by a widow by the name of Mary J. Merriman. In 1903, it became the home of August and Hattie Laib. August Laib was born in Germany around 1858, and came to the United States as a young man. Hattie Laib was also born in Germany, in 1864. It appears that August and Hattie met in Crete, Nebraska, prior to moving to Longmont in 1891. The Laibs initially settled on a farm to the west of town where they worked the land until 1903. At that time they moved into the earlier house here at 400 Baker Street, along with their son Chris and daughter Fmma

The Laibs were responsible for the 1921 construction of the home now found on the property. The family, including son Chris, continued to occupy the house through Hattie's death in 1931, and through August's passing in 1936. Chris Laib became well known in Longmont, and throughout Boulder County, during the 1940s and 1950s for his work in the real estate and loan business, and his business participation in hotel and mining activities. Never married, Chris Laib lived alone in this house at 400 Baker Street after his parents' deaths, through the late 1930s, managing what were said to be extensive area real estate holdings. Chris Laib died in a bus accident in Boulder, in 1950.

Over the decades following 1940, this residence housed a series of owners and occupants, including Mary Ogden, John and Neva Kellar, Emil and Inez Clausen, Harry and Augusta Van Allen, and Jerry Stotts. Emil Clausen worked as the manager of Longmont's Gambles Store throughout the 1950s. Some of the residents may have occupied a separate rental apartment located in the basement.

36. Sources of Information

"August Laib, Pioneer, is Laid to Rest." Longmont Times, April 10, 1936, p. 8.

(Boulder County) "Real Estate Appraisal Card - Urban Master." On file at the Boulder Carnegie Library.

"Death Takes Hattie Laib." Longmont Times-Call, September 5, 1931, p. 1.

"Longmont Man Among Three to Die From Traffic Injuries." Longmont Times-Call, July 17, 1950, p. 1.

Polk's Boulder County Directory [generally published annually], Denver, Kansas City, and Salt Lake City: R.L. Polk and Company Publishers.

Polk's Longmont City Directory, [generally published annually], Denver, Kansas City, and Salt Lake City: R.L. Polk and Company, Publishers, 1966 - 1997.

Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps, dated December 1890, September 1895, November 1900, April 1906, June 1911, March 1918, June 1930, and May 1956.

"Town of Longmont, Colorado - Water Rent Collections." On file at the Longmont Archives, Longmont Museum.

Architectural Inventory Form

(Page 5 of 7)

VI. SIGNIFICANCE

37. Local landmark designation:

Yes

No xx

Date of Designation: n/a

38. Applicable National Register Criteria

- xx A. Associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history;
 - B. Associated with the lives of persons significant in our past;
- **xx** C. Embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction, or represents the work of a master, or that possess high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components may lack individual distinction;
 - D. Has yielded, or may be likely to yield information important in history or prehistory;

Qualifies under Criteria Considerations A through G (see Manual).

Does not meet any of the above National Register criteria.

City of Longmont Standards for Designation

- **xx** 2.56.040-A (1) The structure or district has character, interest or value, as part of the development, heritage or cultural characteristics of the city, state or nation.
 - 2.56.040-A (2) The structure or district is the site of a historic event with an effect upon society.
- xx 2.56.040-A (3) The structure or district is identified with a person or group of persons who had some influence on society.
 - 2.56.040-A (4) The structure or district exemplifies the cultural, political, economic, social or historic heritage of the community.
 - 2.56.040-B (1) The structure or district portrays the environment of a group of people in an era of history characterized by a distinctive architectural style.
- xx 2.56.040-B (2) The structure or district embodies those distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type specimen.
 - 2.56.040-B (3) The structure or district is the work of an architect or master builder whose individual work has influenced the development of Longmont.
 - 2.56.040-C (1) The structure or district, because of being part of or related to a square, park or other distinctive area, should be developed or preserved according to a plan based on a historic, cultural or architectural motif.
 - 2.56.040-C (2) The structure or district, due to its unique location or singular physical characteristics, represents an established and familiar visual feature of a neighborhood, community or the city.

Does not meet any of the above City of Longmont Standards for Designation.

Architectural Inventory Form

(Page 6 of 7)

39. Area(s) of Significance:

Architecture; Community Planning and Development

40. Period of Significance: 1921-1953

41. Level of Significance:

National: State:

Local: xx

42. Statement of Significance

Based upon the history and architecture of this home, it appears that it would likely be a contributing element of a future historic district. In addition, the property is probably eligible for individual local landmark designation by the City of Longmont. The house is significant for its architecture as an excellent example of the Bungalow style that exhibits a high degree of historic integrity. [Standard 2.56.040-B (2)]. The property is unlikely to be eligible for individual listing in either the State or National Registers of Historic Places.

43. Assessment of historic physical integrity related to significance:

This property displays an overall high level of historical integrity - relative to the seven aspects of integrity as defined by the National Park Service and the Colorado Historical Society, setting, location, design, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association. What few exterior alterations there are may well be over fifty years old, and are in keeping with the house's original Bungalow-style construction.

Architectural Inventory Form

(Page 7 of 7)

VII. NATIONAL REGISTER ELIGIBILITY ASSESSMENT

44. National Register eligibility field assessment:

Eligible:

Not Eligible: xx Need Data:

City of Longmont Local Landmark eligibility field assessment:

Eligible: Not Eligible: Need Data:

45. Is there National Register district potential?

> Yes: $\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}$

No:

Discuss: This property is located outside the boundaries of the East Side Historic District, which is listed in the National

Register of Historic Places. If the district's boundaries were to be expanded, to include the entire neighborhood,

this house would be considered a contributing resource.

If there is National Register district potential, is this building:

Contributing: XΧ

Noncontributing:

46. If the building is in an existing National Register district, is it:

Contributing: <u>n/a</u> Noncontributing: <u>n/a</u>

RECORDING INFORMATION

47. Photograph numbers:

Roll: LONG-27 Frame(s): 14, 26, 37

Negatives filed at: City of Longmont

Department of Community Development, Planning Division

Civic Center Complex 350 Kimbark Street

Longmont, Colorado 80501

Report title: East Side Neighborhood: Historic Context and Survey Report 48.

Date: 49. January 21, 2003

50. Recorders: Ron Sladek

Tatanka Historical Associates 51. Organization:

52. Address: P.O. Box 1909

Fort Collins, Colorado 80522

970/229-9704 53. Phone number: